(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 3 October 2002 (03.10.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/076436 A2

(51) International Patent Classification?:

A61K 31/00

(21) International Application Number: PCT/NL02/00197

international Application Number: 101/120200197

(22) International Filing Date: 27 March 2002 (27.03.2002)

(25) Filing Language:

Dutch

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

1017707

27 March 2001 (27.03.2001) NI

(71) Applicant and

(72) Inventor: MEIJER, Jaap [NL/NL]; Stikkelwaard 106, NL-1824 VM Alkmaar (NL).

(74) Agent: HUYGENS, Arthur, Victor; Octrooibureau Huygens, P.O. Box 86, NL-3400 AB IJsselstein (NL).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU,

CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

A2

(54) Title: MODULAR SYSTEM OF DIETARY SUPPLEMENT COMPOSITIONS

(57) Abstract: The invention pertains to a dietary supplement composition, comprising at least two compositions A and B which are to be taken at different points in time, wherein composition A consists essentially of water soluble vitamins and composition B consists essentially of fat soluble vitamins. Composition A is an energy-rich composition, comprised of water soluble vitamins, supplemented with further ingredients and minerals, which is taken in the morning and preferably immediately after breakfast. Composition B is a composition for recovery of the cells in the rest phase (i.e. during the night), comprised of fat soluble vitamins, supplemented with other ingredients and minerals, which is taken in the evening and preferably immediately after dinner. Composition A comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin C, vitamin B-1, vitamin B-2, vitamin B-3, vitamin B-5, vitamin B-6, vitamin B-12, vitamin B-15, and vitamin H, and composition B comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin A, provitamin A, vitamin C, vitamin D3, and vitamin K1.

WO 02/076436

Dietary supplement composition

The present invention relates to a novel dietary supplement composition comprising vitamins, minerals and possible other health-stimulating substances, such as anti-oxidants. More in particular, the invention relates to a dietary supplement composition which is comprised of two or more different independent compositions which are to be taken at different points in time by the user in order to reach an optimum health-effect.

Vitamins and mineralen are essential building materials for the renewal of healthy cells and white blood corpuscles. They reject toxic substances, control the level of cholesterol, assist in the digestion and provide for optimal functioning of the skin, nerves, muscles and hormones, and strengthen the defence system.

Irregular eating habits, the decline of the quality of the environment and the day-to-day pressure of work contribute to the harm of the defence system. Since our current nutrition is no longer adequate, it is important to supplement the lack of vitamins and minerals with a dietary supplement composition in order to reach the necessary daily amounts which preferably are also the optimum amounts.

Anti-oxidants are important substances which offer protection to free radicals. They are produced within the body and their concentration is increased by pollution, sunlight, alcohol and smoke of cigarettes. Too many free radicals may damage the cells in the body and may thus cause various degeneration diseases in the long term.

Phyto nutrients are natural nutritive substances with active parts from fruit, vegetables, grains, herbs or soya. These nutrients provide optimum protection to free radicals and at the same time they strengthen the defence system to viruses and bacterial infections.

Research has revealed that the biorhythm of the human body is distinct in the uptake and removal of vitamins, minerals and anti-oxidants. This knowledge resulted in the development of a formula comprising the proper amounts for an optimum condition and a strong defence system in the body during the day and for rest and recuperation during the night.

According to the invention a dietary supplement composition is now provided which both in the matter of the dosage and composition comprises a very complete formula of multivitamins, multiminerals and anti-oxidants, which is very useful for the human health promotion.

The dietary supplement composition according to the invention is characterised in that it comprises at least two compositions A and B which are to be taken at different points in

time, wherein composition A consists essentially of water soluble vitamins and composition B consists essentially of fat soluble vitamins.

Composition A is an energy-rich composition, which is comprised of water soluble vitamins, preferably supplemented with one or more minerals and other usual health-stimulating substances. Composition B is a composition for recovery of the cellen in the rest phase (i.e. during the night), comprised of fat soluble vitamins, preferably supplemented with one or more minerals and other usual ingredients for this purpose.

Composition A is taken in the morning and preferably immerdiately after breakfast and composition B is taken in the evening, i.e. about 9-17 hours after composition A.

10 Preferably, composition B is taken immediately after dinner.

Many varieties of dietary supplement compositions are known both from literature and the actual practice, among which dietary supplement compositions predominantly consisting of vitamins and minerals and dietary supplement compositions, which are comprised of separate modules which are to be taken at different points in time. For example, 15 U.S. Patents Nos. 5,948,443 and 5,976,568 disclose a total modular system of multivitaminand mineral supplements composed of 7 modules for the promotion of public health and in particular the prevention and treatment of heart- and vascular diseases. The module formulations provide nutrients in suitable amounts to the morning and evening meals to obtain maximum absorption which is inter alia caused by administering a dose in the morning and a dose in the evening.

However, none of the references describes or suggests a dietary supplement composition according to the invention where the composition provides a strict separation between Composition A with the water soluble vitamins in the morning (at or around breakfast) and Composition B with the fat soluble vitamins in the evening (at or around dinner). As far as the inventor is aware, such strict separation is not made in the dietary supplement compositions which are known in actual practice. According to the aforementioned U.S. Patents a "module" is defined as a separate and distinct combination of vitamin-mineral and other health promoting compounds which are directed to specific target populations. In the present invention the same definition of "module" is used as the occasion arises.

According to the invention composition A comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin C, vitamin B-1, vitamin B-2, vitamin B-3, vitamin B-5, vitamin B-6, vitamin B-12, vitamin B-15, and vitamin H, and composition B comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin A, provitamin A, vitamin C, vitamin D3, and vitamin K1. All vitamins are brought in a suitable form for administration.

Preferably, Composition A further comprises one or more of the minerals chromium, potassium, copper, magnesium and manganese, in a suitable form for administration. Composition A may advantageously further comprise one or more compounds selected from the group consisting of folic acid, p-aminobenzoic acid, choline, inositol, citrus bioflavonoids, pycnogenol, lipoic acid, coenzyme Q10, proanthocyanidine, dimethylaminoethanol and nordihydroguarese acid, in a suitable form for administration.

Preferably, Composition B further comprises one or more of the minerals borium, calcium, iodine, lithium, magnesium, molybdenum, rubidium, selenium, strontium, vanadium, iron and zinc, in a suitable form for administration. Composition B may further advantageously comprise taurin and/or tocotrienol, in a suitable form for administration.

The amounts of the various ingredients in the compositions A and B are not very critical and can be easily determined experimentally by a person skilled in the art, preferably taking into account factors such as the specific needs (or deficiencies) of individuals to whom the vitamin preparations according to the invention are intended, and the age and the weight of these persons.

Suitable amounts of the components for the compositions A and B and possible further compositions, forming part of the dietary supplement composition according to the present invention, are for an effective daily oral dose preferably within the ranges shown in Table 1 below:

water	Vitamin C (Calcium Ascorbate)	50 - 1,000	mg
water	Vitamin B-1(Thiamin)	0.7 - 100	mg
water	Vitamin B-2(Riboflavine)	0.8 - 100	mg
water	Vitamin B-3(Niacinamide\Niacine)	9 - 100	mg
water	Vitamin B-5(Calcium Pantothenate)	5 - 300	mg
water	Vitamin B-6(Pyridoxal 5-Fosfate)	0.7 - 150	mg
water	Vitamin B-12(Cyanocobalamine)	1 - 100	mcg
water	Vitamin B-15(Pangaam acid)	10 - 150	mg
water	Vitamin H (Biotine)	0.15 - 300	mcg
water	Folic acid	50 - 800	mcg
water	Para-aminobenzoic acid (PABA)	15 - 100	mg
water	Choline (Bitartrate)	15 - 150	mg
water	Inositol	10 - 100	mg
water	Citrus Bioflavonoids	12 - 200	mg
water	Pycnogenol	10 - 150	mg
	Lipoic acid	0 - 100	mg
	Coenzyme Q10	5 - 200	mg
	Procyanidine/Proanthocianidine (OPC)	20 - 100	mg
	DMAE (Dimethyl aminoethanol)	0 - 500	mg
	NDGA (Nordihydroguarese acid)	0 - 500	mg
	Chromium (GTF)	10 - 300	mcg
	Potassium	30 - 600	mg
	Copper	0 -5	mg

	Magnesium	50 - 500	mg
	Manganese	1-12	mg
fat	Vitamin A (Palmitate)	250 - 15,000	ie
fat	Beta Caroteen (Provitamin A)	3 - 40	mg
fat	Vitamin C (Ascorbyl palmitate)	50 - 1,000	mg
fat	Vitamin D3 (Cholecalciferol)	0.5 - 400	ie
	Vitamin E (D-Alpha-Tocoferol)	3 - 1500	ie
fat		0 - 150	mg
fat	Vitamin F (Unsaturated fatty acids)	0 - 2	_
fat	Vitamin K1 (Phytonadione)	10 - 750	mg
	Taurine		mg
•	Tocotrienol	5 - 150	mg
	Borium	0 - 10	mg
	Calcium	80 -1,500	mg
٠.	Iodine	15 - 500	mcg
	Lithium	0 - 1,000	mcg
•	Magnesium	50 - 500	mg
	Molybdeen	30 - 500	mcg
	Rubidinum	0 - 600	mcg
	Selenium	20 - 1,000	mcg
	Strontium	0 - 10	mg
	Vanadium	0 - 500	_
	Iron	1 - 30	mg
		5 - 30	-
	Zinc	5 - 30	mg

The dietary supplement compositions according to the invention may be adapted as far as the composition is concerned to specific target groups (modules). Such modules are for example described in U.S. Patent No. 5,976,568, the content of which is herein incorporated by reference.

Very suitable, typical basis formulations of a dietary supplement composition according to the invention are for example illustrated in Examples 1 and 2. Other more specific modules are also illustrated in the Examples.

The dietary supplement compositions according to the invention may also be advantageously administered to animals, in particular mammals and especially to pets, such as cats and dogs. The amounts of the compositions A and B mentioned above usually deviate somewhat from the compositions which are taken by humans, but they can be easily optimized by persons skilled in the art based on the present disclosure and their professional skill and knowledge.

The dietary supplement compositions according to the present invention may be prepared in a known manner for the skilled person. The preparations, i.e. Compositions A and B, respectively, may be administered in various pharmaceutical forms which are known per se, the oral administration being preferred. The preparations may be administered both in solid and liquid form, preferably in unit dose form, which forms and dosages are fully known to

persons skilled in the art. Suitable solid forms are inter alia capsules, tablets, powders, pastilles and dragees; geschikte vloeibare vormen are for example aqueous solutions of the compositions A and B, respectively, in powder form or sirups.

The present dietary supplement compositions may be advantageously applied for a plurality of indications, such as, for example, the improvement of the total health and condition of human or animal, to early ageing, improvement of the skin, hair and nails, improvement of the stamina, to smoking and/or use of alcohol, to physical and mental stress, for performing well, optimizing the blood quality, to "ups and downs", to periods of fatigue, to absent-mindedness, stimulating muscle-formation, supplementing and formation of building materials, lowering and control of the level of cholesterol, stimulating the healing of sports and other injuries, excessive exposure to sunshine, optimizing the physical energy, and control of body weight.

De invention is illustrated below by the following Examples which, however, are not to be construed as restricting the invention in any respect.

15

Example 1

A basis dietary supplement composition according to the invention was prepared using the following two compositions:

20 Composition A

A capsule contains the following ingredients:

Vitamoin O (malaissus apparets star)

	Vitamin C (calcium ascorbate)	300	mg
	Vitamin B-1 (Thiamine)	25	mg
	Vitamin B-2 (Riboflavine)	25	mg
25	Vitamin B-3 (Niacinamide/Niacine)	50	mg
	Vitamin B-5 (Calcium Pantothenate)	50	mg
	Vitamin B-6 (Pyridoxal 5-Phosphate)	25	mg
	Vitamin B-12 (Cyanocobaltamine)	50	mcg
	Vitamin B-15 (Pangamic acid)	25	mg
30	Vitamin H (Biotin)	100	mcg
	Folic acid	400	mcg
	Para-aminobenzoic acid (PABA)	50	mg
	Choline (Bitartrate)	50	mg
	Inositol	50	mg

1	۲.		
	۰	٠	
ч			

	Citrus Bioflavonoids	75	mg
	Pycnogenol	20	mg
	Lipoic acid	5	mg
	Coenzyme Q10	30	mg
5	Proanthocyanidine (Extract of grapestones)	10	mg
	DMAE (Dimethyl aminoethanol)	50	mg
	NDGA (Nordihydroguareseacid)	50	mg
	Chromium (GTF)	100	mcg
	Potassium (Amino Chelate)	100	mg
10	Copper (Gluconate)	2	mg
	Magnesium (Amino Chelate)	150	mg
	Manganese (Amino Chelate)	5	mg

Composition B

15 A capsule contains the following ingredients:

	Vitamin A (Palmitate)	2.666	ie
	β–Carotene (Provitamin A)	15	mg
	Vitamin D3 (Cholecalciferol)	200	ie
	Vitamin E (D-α-Tocoferol)	200	ie
20	Vitamin K1 (Phytonadione)	1	mg
	Vitamin C (Ascorbyl palmitate)	250	mg
	Taurine	250	mg
	Tocotrienol	20	mg
	Borium (Citrate)	1	mg
25	Calcium (Amino Chelate)	250	mg
	lodine (Kelp)	100	mcg
	Lithium (Citrate)	500	mcg
	Magnesium (Amino Chelate)	150	mcg
	Molybdenum (Molybdate)	200	mcg
30	Rubidium (Amino Chelate)	500	mcg
	Selenium (L-selenomethionine)	200	mcg
	Strontium (Citrate)	1	·mg
	Vanadium (Ammonium vanadate)	500	mcg
	Iron (Fumarate)	10	mg

7

Zinc (Citrate)

15 mg

Composition A is a energy-rich composition containing water soluble vitamins supplemented with other ingredients and minerals, which are taken in the morning and preferably immediately after breakfast. Composition B is a composition for recuperation of the cells in the rest phase (i.e. during the night), containing fat soluble vitamins, supplemented with other ingredients and mineralen, which are taken in the evening and preferably immediately after dinner.

10 Examples 2 to 7

These Examples illustrate in the following Table some specific modules of dietary supplement compositions according to the present invention, always consisting of an energy rich Composition or Complex A containing water soluble vitamins and other ingredients, and a Composition or Complex B for the recuperation of the cells in the rest phase, containing fat soluble vitamins. Composition 1 is preferably taken in the morning, for example at breakfast, whereas composition B is preferably taken 9-17 hours later, and more preferably immediately after dinner.

Example 2 illustrates a basis formulation, as does Example 1, whereas Examples 3 to 6 illustrate a module for men, women, children from 1 year of age, adults in the age of 50+, and a module for sportsmen, respectively.

Basis 10	Basis Iormulation					
	Complex A	AM		Complex B	PM	
water	Vitamin C (Calcium Ascorbate)	300 mg	fat	Vitamin A (Palmitate)	2.666	.e.
water	Vitamin B-1 (Thiamine)	25 mg	fat	Beta Carotene (Provitamin A)	15	mg
water	Vitamin B-2 (Riboflavin)	25 mg	fat	Vitamin C (Ascorbyl Palmitate)	250	mg
water	Vitamin B-3 (Niacinamide\Niacin)	50 mg	fat	Vitamin D3 (Cholecalciferol)	200	.ല
water	Vitamin B-5 (Pantothenic Acid)	50 mg	fat	Vitamin E (D-Alpha-Tocoferol)	200	. <u>e</u>
water	Vitamin B-6 (Pyridoxine-5-Phos.)		fat	Vitamin F (Unsaturated Fatty Acids)	10	mg
water	Vitamin B-12 (Cyano Cobaltamine)	25 mcg	fat	Vitamin K1 (Phytonadione)	-	mg
water	Vitamin B-15 (Pangamic Acid)	25 mg		Taurine	25	mg
water	Vitamin H (Biotin)	150 mcg		Tocotrienol	20	mg
water	Folic Acid	400 mcg		Boron (Citrate)	-	gm
water	Para-Aminobenzoic Acid (PABA)	50 mg		Calcium (Amino Acid Chelate)	250	шg
water	Choline (Bitartrate)	50 mg		Iodine (Kelp)	100	mcg
water	Inositol	50 mg		Lithium (Citrate)	200	mcg
water	Citrus Bioflavonoids	75 mg		Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	150	mg
water	Pycnogenol	20 mg		Molybdenum (Molybdate)	200	mcg
	Lipoic Acid	5 mg		Rubidium (Amino Acid Chelate)	200	mcg
	Coenzyme Q10	30 mg		Selenium (L-Selenomethionine)	200	mcg
	Procyanidine/Proanthocianidine (OPC)	50 mg		Strontium (Citrate)	-	mg
	DMAE (Dimethyl aminoethanol)	50 mg		Vanadum (Ammonium Vanadate)	200	mcg
	NDGA (Nordihydroguaretic Acid	50 mg		Iron (Fumarate)	10	mg
	Chromium (GTF)	100 mcg		Zinc (Citrate)	15	mg
	Potassium (Amino Acid Chelate)	100 mg				
	Copper (Gluconate)	2 mg				
	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	150 mg				
	Manganese (Amino Acid Chelate)	5 mg				

Women	Women's formulation	EX	Example 4	:		
	Complex A	AM		Complex B	PM	1
water	Vitamin C (Calcium Ascorbate)	200 mg	fat	Vitamin A (Palmitate)	4.000	.e.
water	Vitamin B-1 (Thiamine)	25 mg	fat	Beta Carotene (Provitamin A)	10 mg	മ
water	Vitamin B-2 (Riboflavin)	25 mg	fat	Vitamin C (Ascorbyl Palmitate)	200 mg	<u>ق</u>
water	Vitamin B-3 (Niacinamide/Niacin)	25 mg	fat	Vitamin D3 (Cholecalciferol)	400 i	.e.
water	Vitamin B-5 (Pantothenic Acid)	50 mg	fat	Vitamin E (D-Alpha-Tocoferol)	200 i	. <u>e</u> .
water	Vitamin B-6 (Pyridoxine-5-Phos.)	25 mg	fat	Vitamin F (Unsaturated Fatty Acids)		
water	Vitamin B-12 (Colabamin)	25 mcg	fat	Vitamin K1 (Phytonadione)		
water	Vitamin H (Biotin)	100 mcg		Taurine	50 mg	<u> </u>
water	Folic Acid	500 mcg		Tocotrienol	20 mg	5 0
water	Para-Aminobenzoic Acid (PABA)	50 mg		Boron (Citrate)	Sm. 1	g
water	Choline (Bitartrate)	40 mg		Calcium (Amino Acid Chelate)	500 mg	<u>8</u>
water	Inositol	50 mg		Iodine (Kelp)	125 mcg	90
water	Citrus Bioflavonoids	50 mg		Lithium (Citrate)	500 mcg	90
water	Pycnogenol	20 mg		Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)		<u>ത</u>
	Lipoic Acid			Molybdenum (Molybdate)	300 mcg	ఘ
	Coenzyme Q10	30 mg		Rubidium (Amino Acid Chelate)	500 mcg	ĕΰ
	Procyanidine/Proanthocianidine (OPC)			Selenium (L-Selenomethionine)	200 mcg	ĕ
	DMAE (Dimethyl aminoethanol)			Strontium (Citrate)	¶ mg	<u>8</u>
	NDGA (Nordihydroguaretic Acid			Vanadum (Ammonium vanadate)	300 mcg	φo
	Chromium (GTF)	100 mcg		Iron (Fumarate)	15 mg	ള
	Potassium (Amino Acid Chelate)	100 mg		Zinc (Citrate)	20 mg	80
	Copper (Gluconate)	2 mg				
	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	200 mg				
	Manganese (Amino Acid Chelate)	5 mg		•		

	PM	1.250 ie		75 mg		18 ie	qs	l mg			300 mcg	50 mg	50 mcg		10 mg	20 mcg		50 mcg	0,5 mg	20 mcg	2,5 mg	4 mg			
	Complex B	Vitamin A (Palmitate)	Beta Carotene (Provitamin A)	Vitamin C (Ascorbyl Palmitate)	Vitamin D3 (Cholecalciferol)	Vitamin E (D-Alpha-Tocoferol)	Vitamin F (Unsaturated Fatty Acids	Vitamin K1 (Phytonadione)	Taurine	Tocotrienol	Boron (Citrate)	Calcium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Iodine (Kelp)	Lithium (Citrate)	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Molybdenum (Molybdate)	Rubidium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Selenium (L-Selenomethionine)	Strontium (Citrate)	Vanadum (Ammonium Vanadate)	Iron (Fumarate)	Zinc (Citrate)			
Example 5	٠	fat	fat	fat	fat	fat	fat	fat														٠			
Exan	AM	75 mg	5 mg	5 mg	10 mg	10 mg	5 mg	5 mcg	100 mcg	200 mcg	l mg	10 mg	10 mg	10 mg							20 mcg	l mg	0.5 mg	10 mg	l mg
Children c over 1 year formulation	Complex A	Vitamin C (Calcium Ascorbate)	Vitamin B-1 (Thiamine)	Vitamin B-2 (Riboflavin)	Vitamin B-3 (Niacinamide/Niacin)	Vitamin B-5 (Calcium Pantothenate)	Vitamin B-6 (Pyridoxine-5-Phosphate)	Vitamin B-12 (Cyano Cobaltamin)	Vitamin H (Biotin)	Folic Acid	Para-Aminobenzoic Acid (PABA)	Choline (Bitartrate)	Inositol	Citrus Bioflavonoids	Pycnogenol	Lipoic Acid	Coenzyme Q10	Procyanidine/Proanthocianidine (OPC)	DMAE (Dimethyl Aminoethanol)	NDGA (Nordihydroguaretic Acid	Chromium (GTF)	Potassium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Copper (Gluconate)	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Mangancse (Amino Acid Chelate)
Children	Cilia Cil.	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water										

5) soone formulation		Example 6			
ر ا	Over 50 years formulation Complex A	AM	Î	Complex B	PM	
water	Vitamin C (Calcium Ascorbate)	300	mg fat	Vitamin A (Palmitate)	4.000 ie	
water	Vitamin B-1 (Thiamine)	. 25	mg fat	Beta Carotene (Provitamin A)	l5 mg	
water	Vitamin B-2 (Riboflavin)		mg fat	Vitamin C (Ascorbyl Palmitate)	200 mg	
water	Vitamin B-3 (Niacinamide\Niacin)	70	mg fat	Vitamin D3 (Cholecalciferol)	200 je	
water	Vitamin B-5 (Pantothenic Acid)		mg fat	Vitamin E (D-Alpha-Tocoferol)	400 ie	
water	Vitamin B-6 (Pyridoxine-5-Phos.)	25	mg fat	Vitamin F (Unsaturated Fatty Acids)	15 mg	
water	Vitamin B-12 (Colabamin)	=	mcg fat	Vitamin K1 (Phytonadione)	l mg	
water	Vitamin B-15 (Calcium Pangamate)		mg	Taurine	30 mg	
water	Vitamin H (Biotin)	100 п	mcg	Tocotrienol	20 mg	
water	Folic Acid		mcg	Boron (Citrate)	l mg	
water	Para-Aminobenzoic Acid (PABA)		mg	Calcium (Amino Acid Chelate)	500 mg	
water	Choline (Bitartrate)		mg	Iodine (Kelp)	150 mcg	
water	Inositol	50	mg	Lithium (Citrate)	500 mcg	
water	Citrus Bioflavonoids		mg	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	150 mg	
	Pycnogenol	20	mg	Molybdenum (Molybdate)	200 mcg	
	Lipoic Acid		mg	Rubidium (Amino Chelate)	500 mcg	
	Coenzyme Q10		mg	Selenium (L-Selenomethionine)	200 mcg	
	Procyanidine/Proanthocianidine (OPC)	40	mg	Strontium (Citrate)	l mg	
	DMAE (Dimethylaminoethanol)	20	mg	Vanadum (Ammoniumvanadate)	500 mcg	
	NDGA (Nordihydroguaretic Acid	20	mg	Iron (Fumarate)	15 mg	
	Chromium (GTF)	100 n	mcg	Zinc (Citrate)	15 mg	
	Potassium (Amino Acid Chelate)	150	mg			
	Copper (Amino Acid Chelate)	2	mg	••	-	
	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	150	mg	•		
	Manganese (Amino Acid Chelate)	7	m _S			
	Soyagem complex	300	mg			
	Phosphorus (Calcium Phosphate)	100	mg			

	PM	6.000 ie	15 mg	250 mg	200 ie	400 je		l mg	50 mg	40 mg	2 mg	250 mg	150 mcg	500 mcg	150 mg	100 mcg	500 mcg	200 mcg	2 mg	100 mcg	15 mg	15 mg	20 mg	. 25 mg	50 mg	100 mg	100 mg	100 mg	50 mg	50 mg
	Complex B	Vitamin A (Palmitate)	Beta Carotene (Provitamin A)	Vitamin C (Ascorbyl Palmitate)	Vitamin D3 (Cholecalciferol)	Vitamin E (D-Alpha-Tocoferol)	Vitamin F (Unsaturated Fatty Acids)	Vitamin K1 (Phytonadione)	Taurine	Tocotrienol	Boron (Citrate)	Calcium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Iodine (Kelp)	Lithium (Citrate)	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Molybdenum (Molybdate)	Rubidium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Selenium (L-Selenomethionine)	Strontium (Citrate)	Vanadum (Ammonium Vanadate)	Iron (Fumarate)	Zinc (Citrate)	Coenzyme Q10	L-Glutamine	L-Cysteine	L-Leucine	L-Isoleucine	L-Valine	L- Carnitine	L- Methionine
Example 7	AM	300 mg fat	40 mg fat	40 mg fat	80 mg fat	80 mg fat	40 mg fat	80 mcg fat	40 mg	200 mcg	400 mcg	50 mg	100 mg	100 mg	100 mg	40 mg	10 mg	20 mg	75 mg			100 mcg	150 mg	2 mg	150 mg	10 mg				
Sports formulalion	Complex A	Vitamin C (Calcium Ascorbate)	Vitamin B-1 (Thiamine)	Vitamin B-2 (Riboflavin)	Vitamin B-3 (Niacinamide\Niacin)	Vitamin B-5 (Calcium Pantothenate)	Vitamin B-6 (Pyridoxine-5-Phos.)	Vitamin B-12 (Cyano Cobaltmine)	Vitamin B-15 (Calcium Pangamate)	Vitamin H (Biotin)	Folic Acid	Para-Aminobenzoic Acid (PABA)	Choline (Bitartrate)	Inositol	Citrus Bioflavonoids	Pycnogenol	Lipoic Acid	Coenzyme Q10	Procyanidine/Proanthocianidine (OPC)	DMAE (Dimethylaminoethanol)	NDGA (Nordihydroguaretic Acid	Chromium (GTF)	Potassium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Copper (Gluconate)	Magnesium (Amino Acid Chelate)	Manganese (Annino Acid Chelate)				
Sports fo	•	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water	water														

It will be understood, that the vitamin preparations according to the invention may be varied in several ways by adding or deleting certain ingredients to or from the compositions A and B, or by modifying amounts as illustrated in the Examples. All such variants are meant to be encompassed by the scope of the invention, which is determined by the claims that follow.

Claims

- Dietary supplement composition, said dietary supplement composition comprising at least two compositions A and B which are to be taken at different points in time,
 wherein composition A consists essentially of water soluble vitamins and composition B consists essentially of fat soluble vitamins.
 - 2. Dietary supplement composition according to claim 1, wherein composition A in is taken in the morning and composition B is taken 9-17 hours after composition A.
- 3. Dietary supplement composition according to claim 1 or 2, wherein composition A comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin C, vitamin B-1, vitamin B-2, vitamin B-3, vitamin B-5, vitamin B-6, vitamin B-12, vitamin B-15, and vitamin H, and composition B comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin A, provitamin A, vitamin C, vitamin D3, and vitamin K1.
 - 4. Dietary supplement composition according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein composition A further comprises one or more of the minerals chromium, potassium, copper, magnesium, and manganese, in a suitable form for administration.

20

10

5. Dietary supplement composition according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein composition B further comprises one or more of the minerals borium, calcium, iodine, lithium, magnesium, molybdenum, rubidium, selenium, strontium, vanadium, iron, and zinc, in a suitable form for administration.

- 6. Dietary supplement composition according to any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein composition A further comprises one or more compounds selected from the group consisting of folic acid, p-aminobenzoic acid, choline, inositol, citrus bioflavonoids, pycnogenol, lipoic acid, coenzyme Q10, proanthocyanidin, dimethyl aminoethanol, and nordihydroguareseacid, in a suitable form for administration.
 - 7. Dietary supplement composition according to any one of claims 1 to 3 and 5, wherein composition B further comprises taurin and/or tocotrienol, in a suitable form for administration.

- 8. Dietary supplement composition according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein this preparation is comprised of compositions A and B, essentially as described in Examples 1 to 7, respectively.
- 9. Composition A of the dietary supplement composition as defined in any one of the preceding claims.
 - 10. Composition B of the dietary supplement composition as defined in any one of the preceding claims.

THIS PAGE BLANK (USPTO)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 3 October 2002 (03.10.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/076436 A3

(51) International Patent Classification7: A23L 1/302, 1/303

(21) International Application Number: PCT/NL02/00197

(22) International Filing Date: 27 March 2002 (27.03.2002)

(25) Filing Language: Dutch

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data: 1017707 27 March 2001 (27.03.2001) NL

(71) Applicant and

(72) Inventor: MEIJER, Jaap [NL/NL]; Stikkelwaard 106, NL-1824 VM Alkmaar (NL).

(74) Agent: HUYGENS, Arthur, Victor; Octrooibureau Huygens, P.O. Box 86, NL-3400 AB IJsselstein (NL).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,

GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 13 March 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

A3

(54) Title: MODULAR SYSTEM OF DIETARY SUPPLEMENT COMPOSITIONS COMPRISING VITAMINS

(57) Abstract: The invention pertains to a dietary supplement composition, comprising at least two compositions A and B which are to be taken at different points in time, wherein composition A consists essentially of water soluble vitamins and composition B consists essentially of fat soluble vitamins. Composition A is an energy-rich composition, comprised of water soluble vitamins, supplemented with further ingredients and minerals, which is taken in the morning and preferably immediately after breakfast. Composition B is a composition for recovery of the cells in the rest phase (i.e. during the night), comprised of fat soluble vitamins, supplemented with other ingredients and minerals, which is taken in the evening and preferably immediately after dinner. Composition A comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin C, vitamin B-1, vitamin B-2, vitamin B-3, vitamin B-5, vitamin B-6, vitamin B-12, vitamin B-15, and vitamin H, and composition B comprises as vitamins predominantly vitamin A, vitamin C, vitamin D3, and vitamin K1.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

٠.,

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 A23L1/302 A23L1/303

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 A23L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, FSTA, BIOSIS

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
P,X	WO 01 43571 A (HOHULIN SCOTT CONRAD) 21 June 2001 (2001-06-21) claims 7,9,20	1-10
X	US 5 976 568 A (RILEY PATRICIA A) 2 November 1999 (1999-11-02) column 11, line 56-62; claim 3	1-10
X	US 5 948 443 A (CHRISTAKIS GEORGE ET AL) 7 September 1999 (1999-09-07) column 4, line 49-56; tables II,III column 7, line 39 -column 8, line 8 column 11, line 47-59	1-10

χ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	γ Patent family members are listed in annex.
 Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed 	 *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. *&* document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search 10 December 2002	Date of mailing of the international search report 07/01/2003
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Tardi, C

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

cT/NL 02/00197

0.10	PARTY POOLINEATE CONCIDENCE TO DE DEL CIVALE	CI/NL 02/0019/
C.(Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Jalegory 2	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	neievan to ciaiti No.
Х	DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 198441 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class A96, AN 1984-253081 XP002224428 & JP 59 152327 A (OTSUKA PHARM CO LTD), 31 August 1984 (1984-08-31)	9
	abstract	
X	WO OO 30477 A (FUCHS NORBERT ;WALLNER REINHARD (AT)) 2 June 2000 (2000-06-02) claims 3-5	9
X	US 3 436 459 A (KLAUI HEINRICH) 1 April 1969 (1969-04-01) claim 1	10
Α	EP 0 820 703 A (VALPHARMA SA) 28 January 1998 (1998-01-28) claims 1-5	
A	US 5 514 382 A (SULTENFUSS SHERRY) 7 May 1996 (1996–05–07) the whole document	
A	US 5 906 833 A (KLATZ RONALD M) 25 May 1999 (1999-05-25) the whole document	
A	US 5 869 084 A (PARADISSIS GEORGE N ET AL) 9 February 1999 (1999-02-09) the whole document	
A	EP 0 799 579 A (GOUPIL JEAN JACQUES) 8 October 1997 (1997-10-08) the whole document	
• • 9	·	
		·
-		
	· <u>:</u>	
		·
	·	
		•
		-

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

ational Application No /NL 02/00197

		1	7			··-	02, 0025,
	atent document d in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO	0143571	Α	21-06-2001	AU	2431801	Α	25-06-2001
				WO	0143571	A1	21-06-2001
US	5976568	Α	02-11-1999	NONE			
US	5948443	Α	07-09-1999	บร	2002098253	A1	25-07-2002
				US	5925348	Α	20-07-1999
JP	59152327	Α	31-08-1984	JP	1674998		26-06-1992
				JP 	3037521	B	05-06-1991
WO	0030477	Α	02-06-2000	WO	0030477		02-06-2000
				EP	1130980		12-09-2001
				JP	2002530100		17-09-2002
				US	2001033881	A1	25-10-2001
US	3436459	Α	01-04-1969	СН	437995	A	15-06-1967
				BE	654925	Α	28-04-1965
				DE	1210127	В	03-02-1966
				DK	109224		01-04-1968
				FR	4084		02 0. 200
				FR	1412841		01-10-1969
				GB	1041890		07-09-1966
				IL	22301		20-06-1968
				NL	6412482		03-05-196
	0820703	A	28-01-1998	IT	MI961525	Λ1	22-01 -1 998
EF	0020703	А	20-01-1990	EP	0820703		28-01-1998
					0820703		20-01-1990
US 	5514382	Α	07-05-1996	NONE			
US	5906833	Α	25-05-1999	AU	5934896		11-12-1996
				CA	2220926		28-11-1996
				CN	1190332		12-08-1998
				EP	0828438		18-03-1998
				JP	11505723	T	25-05-1999
				WO	9637118	A1	28-11-1996
US	5869084	A	09-02-1999	AU	2862295	Α	15-01-1996
				WO	9535098	A1	28-12-199
EP	0799579	A	08-10-1997	FR	2747017		10-10-1997
				ΑT	219890	T	15-07-2002
				DE	69713657	D1	08-08-2002